

## Immigration and Urbanization

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

1. Political machines flourished in the United States cities at the turn of the century mainly because of
  - A. the machines maintained high standards of honesty in government
  - B. Americans were too preoccupied with foreign affairs to deal with domestic political affairs
  - C. reform movements concentrated on social problems and ignored political issues
  - D. the machines provided jobs and services to the immigrants and the poor
  
2. In the United States during the late 1800's, a major population trend was the
  - A. movement of people from the farms to the cities
  - B. sharp decline in the birthrate
  - C. decline in the yearly number of immigrants
  - D. mass migration of people from the North to the South
  
3. In the second half of the 1800s, which development led to the other three?
  - A. expansion of political machines
  - B. growth of American cities
  - C. development of tenement housing
  - D. increase in crime
  
4. Jacob Riis' photographs and the Settlement House movement led by Jane Addams drew attention to the needs of the
  - A. freedmen immediately after the Civil War
  - B. farmers in the 1880's and 1890's
  - C. urban poor in the late 19th and early 20th centuries
  - D. Japanese and Chinese laborers in the late 1800's
  
5. In his book, *How the Other Half Lives*, muckraker Jacob Riis exposed the
  - A. ruthlessness of the Standard Oil Company
  - B. social ills of life in New York City's tenements
  - C. unsanitary conditions in the meatpacking industry
  - D. abuses of the railroad industry

6. Which statement describes a result of the Industrial Revolution in the United States?

- A. Farm production decreased.
- B. Slavery in the South increased.
- C. The population of the cities decreased.
- D. Immigration to the United States increased.

7. Which factor that contributed to the economic growth of the United States in the period from 1865 to 1920 aroused the most opposition?

- A. growth of rapid transportation
- B. existence of democratic government
- C. mechanization of agriculture
- D. liberal immigration policies

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1.  
Answer:      D
2.  
Answer:      A
3.  
Answer:      B
4.  
Answer:      C
5.  
Answer:      B
6.  
Answer:      D
7.  
Answer:      D